



SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2023 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

Lenovo Global Technology

ThinkSystem SR665
(2.80 GHz, AMD EPYC 7203)

SPECrate®2017_fp_base = 206

SPECrate®2017_fp_peak = 209

CPU2017 License: 9017

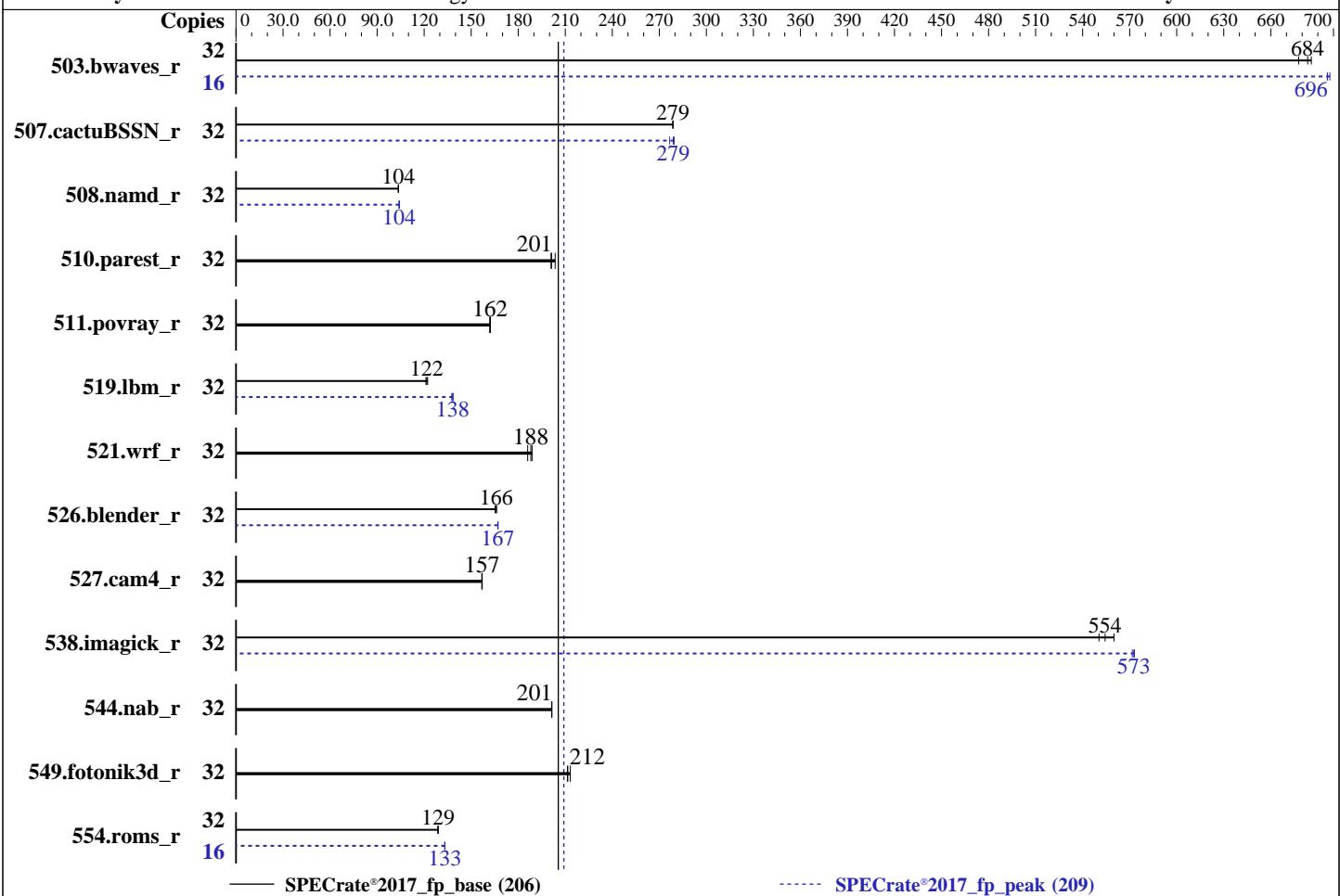
Test Date: Jul-2023

Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology

Hardware Availability: Oct-2023

Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Software Availability: Jun-2023



— Specrate®2017_fp_base (206)

- - - Specrate®2017_fp_peak (209)

Hardware

CPU Name: AMD EPYC 7203
Max MHz: 3400
Nominal: 2800
Enabled: 16 cores, 2 chips, 2 threads/core
Orderable: 1,2 chips
Cache L1: 32 KB I + 32 KB D on chip per core
L2: 512 KB I+D on chip per core
L3: 64 MB I+D on chip per chip,
16 MB shared / 2 cores
Other: None
Memory: 512 GB (16 x 32 GB 2Rx4 PC4-3200AA-R)
Storage: 1 x 960 GB SATA SSD
Other: None

OS:

SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 15 SP5

Kernel 5.14.21-150500.53-default

Compiler: C/C++/Fortran: Version 3.2.0 of AOCC

Parallel: No

Firmware: Lenovo BIOS Version D8E131D 3.10 released Jun-2023

File System: xfs

System State:

Run level 3 (multi-user)

Base Pointers: 64-bit

Peak Pointers: 64-bit

Other: jemalloc: jemalloc memory allocator library v5.1.0

Power Management: BIOS and OS set to prefer performance at the cost of additional power usage

Software



SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2023 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

Lenovo Global Technology

ThinkSystem SR665
(2.80 GHz, AMD EPYC 7203)

SPECrate®2017_fp_base = 206

SPECrate®2017_fp_peak = 209

CPU2017 License: 9017

Test Date: Jul-2023

Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology

Hardware Availability: Oct-2023

Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Software Availability: Jun-2023

Results Table

Benchmark	Base								Peak							
	Copies	Seconds	Ratio	Seconds	Ratio	Seconds	Ratio	Copies	Seconds	Ratio	Seconds	Ratio	Seconds	Ratio	Seconds	Ratio
503.bwaves_r	32	473	678	469	684	468	686	16	230	698	231	696	230	696		
507.cactusBSSN_r	32	145	279	145	279	145	279	32	146	277	145	279	145	279		
508.namd_r	32	293	104	294	103	293	104	32	292	104	292	104	292	104		
510.parest_r	32	417	201	416	201	411	204	32	417	201	416	201			411	204
511.povray_r	32	461	162	462	162	461	162	32	461	162	462	162	461	162		
519.lbm_r	32	276	122	277	122	278	121	32	244	138	244	138	245	138		
521.wrf_r	32	385	186	380	189	381	188	32	385	186	380	189	381	188		
526.blender_r	32	293	166	293	166	295	165	32	292	167	292	167	292	167		
527.cam4_r	32	357	157	357	157	356	157	32	357	157	357	157	356	157		
538.imagick_r	32	142	560	145	550	144	554	32	139	572	139	573	139	573		
544.nab_r	32	267	201	268	201	267	201	32	267	201	268	201	267	201		
549.fotonik3d_r	32	585	213	589	212	590	211	32	585	213	589	212	590	211		
554.roms_r	32	395	129	395	129	395	129	16	191	133	191	133	191	133		

SPECrate®2017_fp_base = 206

SPECrate®2017_fp_peak = 209

Results appear in the order in which they were run. Bold underlined text indicates a median measurement.

Compiler Notes

The AMD64 AOCC Compiler Suite is available at
<http://developer.amd.com/amd-aocc/>

Submit Notes

The config file option 'submit' was used.
'numactl' was used to bind copies to the cores.
See the configuration file for details.

Operating System Notes

'ulimit -s unlimited' was used to set environment stack size limit
'ulimit -l 2097152' was used to set environment locked pages in memory limit

runcpu command invoked through numactl i.e.:
numactl --interleave=all runcpu <etc>

To limit dirty cache to 8% of memory, 'sysctl -w vm.dirty_ratio=8' run as root.
To limit swap usage to minimum necessary, 'sysctl -w vm.swappiness=1' run as root.
To free node-local memory and avoid remote memory usage,
'sysctl -w vm.zone_reclaim_mode=1' run as root.
To clear filesystem caches, 'sync; sysctl -w vm.drop_caches=3' run as root.
To disable address space layout randomization (ASLR) to reduce run-to-run variability, 'sysctl -w kernel.randomize_va_space=0' run as root.

To enable Transparent Hugepages (THP) for all allocations,

(Continued on next page)



SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2023 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

Lenovo Global Technology

ThinkSystem SR665
(2.80 GHz, AMD EPYC 7203)

CPU2017 License: 9017

Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology

Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

SPECrate®2017_fp_base = 206

SPECrate®2017_fp_peak = 209

Test Date: Jul-2023

Hardware Availability: Oct-2023

Software Availability: Jun-2023

Operating System Notes (Continued)

```
'echo always > /sys/kernel/mm/transparent_hugepage/enabled' and  
'echo always > /sys/kernel/mm/transparent_hugepage/defrag' run as root.
```

Environment Variables Notes

Environment variables set by runcpu before the start of the run:

```
LD_LIBRARY_PATH =  
    "/home/cpu2017-1.1.9-amd-milanx-aocc320-A1/amd_rate_aocc320_milanx_A_lib/lib;/home/cpu2017-1.1.9-amd-milanx-aocc320-A1/amd_rate_aocc320_milanx_A_lib/lib32;"  
MALLOC_CONF = "retain:true"
```

General Notes

Binaries were compiled on a system with 2x AMD EPYC 7742 CPU + 1TiB Memory using OpenSUSE 15.2

NA: The test sponsor attests, as of date of publication, that CVE-2017-5754 (Meltdown) is mitigated in the system as tested and documented.

Yes: The test sponsor attests, as of date of publication, that CVE-2017-5753 (Spectre variant 1) is mitigated in the system as tested and documented.

Yes: The test sponsor attests, as of date of publication, that CVE-2017-5715 (Spectre variant 2) is mitigated in the system as tested and documented.

```
jemalloc: configured and built with GCC v4.8.2 in RHEL 7.4 (No options specified)  
jemalloc 5.1.0 is available here:  
https://github.com/jemalloc/jemalloc/releases/download/5.1.0/jemalloc-5.1.0.tar.bz2
```

Platform Notes

BIOS configuration:

Operating Mode set to Maximum Performance and then set it to Custom Mode

NUMA Nodes per Socket set to NPS4

SOC P-States set to P0

```
Sysinfo program /home/cpu2017-1.1.9-amd-milanx-aocc320-A1/bin/sysinfo  
Rev: r6732 of 2022-11-07 fe91c89b7ed5c36ae2c92cc097bec197  
running on localhost Sat Jul 15 11:13:59 2023
```

SUT (System Under Test) info as seen by some common utilities.

Table of contents

- ```
1. uname -a
2. w
3. Username
4. ulimit -a
5. sysinfo process ancestry
6. /proc/cpuinfo
7. lscpu
8. numactl --hardware
9. /proc/meminfo
10. who -r
11. Systemd service manager version: systemd 249 (249.16+suse.171.gdad0071f15)
```

(Continued on next page)



# SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2023 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

## Lenovo Global Technology

ThinkSystem SR665  
(2.80 GHz, AMD EPYC 7203)

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_base = 206

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_peak = 209

CPU2017 License: 9017

Test Date: Jul-2023

Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology

Hardware Availability: Oct-2023

Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Software Availability: Jun-2023

## Platform Notes (Continued)

12. Services, from systemctl list-unit-files  
13. Linux kernel boot-time arguments, from /proc/cmdline  
14. cpupower frequency-info  
15. sysctl  
16. /sys/kernel/mm/transparent\_hugepage  
17. /sys/kernel/mm/transparent\_hugepage/khugepaged  
18. OS release  
19. Disk information  
20. /sys/devices/virtual/dmi/id  
21. dmidecode  
22. BIOS

---

1. uname -a  
Linux localhost 5.14.21-150500.53-default #1 SMP PREEMPT\_DYNAMIC Wed May 10 07:56:26 UTC 2023 (b630043)  
x86\_64 x86\_64 x86\_64 GNU/Linux

---

2. w  
11:14:00 up 1 day, 18:29, 2 users, load average: 1.60, 11.33, 20.20  
USER TTY FROM LOGIN@ IDLE JCPU PCPU WHAT  
root tty1 - Thu16 42:28m 1.53s 0.13s /bin/bash ./amd\_rate\_aocc320\_milanx\_A1.sh  
root tty2 - Fri07 37:26 0.05s 0.05s -bash

---

3. Username  
From environment variable \$USER: root

---

4. ulimit -a  
core file size (blocks, -c) unlimited  
data seg size (kbytes, -d) unlimited  
scheduling priority (-e) 0  
file size (blocks, -f) unlimited  
pending signals (-i) 2062994  
max locked memory (kbytes, -l) 2097152  
max memory size (kbytes, -m) unlimited  
open files (-n) 1024  
pipe size (512 bytes, -p) 8  
POSIX message queues (bytes, -q) 819200  
real-time priority (-r) 0  
stack size (kbytes, -s) unlimited  
cpu time (seconds, -t) unlimited  
max user processes (-u) 2062994  
virtual memory (kbytes, -v) unlimited  
file locks (-x) unlimited

---

5. sysinfo process ancestry  
/usr/lib/systemd/systemd --switched-root --system --deserialize 30  
login -- root  
-bash  
/bin/bash ./run\_SR665\_milan\_1.01.sh  
/bin/bash ./Run026-compliant-amd-ratefp.sh  
python3 ./run\_amd\_rate\_aocc320\_milanx\_A1.py  
/bin/bash ./amd\_rate\_aocc320\_milanx\_A1.sh  
runcpu --config amd\_rate\_aocc320\_milanx\_A1.cfg --tune all --reportable --iterations 3 fprate  
runcpu --configfile amd\_rate\_aocc320\_milanx\_A1.cfg --tune all --reportable --iterations 3 --nopower  
--runmode rate --tune base:peak --size test:train:refrate fprate --nopreenv --note-preenv --logfile

(Continued on next page)



# SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2023 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

## Lenovo Global Technology

ThinkSystem SR665  
(2.80 GHz, AMD EPYC 7203)

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_base = 206

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_peak = 209

CPU2017 License: 9017

Test Date: Jul-2023

Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology

Hardware Availability: Oct-2023

Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Software Availability: Jun-2023

## Platform Notes (Continued)

```
$SPEC/tmp/CPU2017.072/templogs/preenv.fprate.072.0.log --lognum 072.0 --from_runcpu 2
specperl $SPEC/bin/sysinfo
$SPEC = /home/cpu2017-1.1.9-amd-milanx-aocc320-A1
```

```

6. /proc/cpuinfo
model name : AMD EPYC 7203 8-Core Processor
vendor_id : AuthenticAMD
cpu family : 25
model : 1
stepping : 1
microcode : 0xa0011ce
bugs : sysret_ss_attrs spectre_v1 spectre_v2 spec_store_bypass
TLB size : 2560 4K pages
cpu cores : 8
siblings : 16
2 physical ids (chips)
32 processors (hardware threads)
physical id 0: core ids 0-7
physical id 1: core ids 0-7
physical id 0: apicids 0-15
physical id 1: apicids 16-31
```

Caution: /proc/cpuinfo data regarding chips, cores, and threads is not necessarily reliable, especially for virtualized systems. Use the above data carefully.

```

7. lscpu
```

```
From lscpu from util-linux 2.37.4:
Architecture: x86_64
CPU op-mode(s): 32-bit, 64-bit
Address sizes: 48 bits physical, 48 bits virtual
Byte Order: Little Endian
CPU(s): 32
On-line CPU(s) list: 0-31
Vendor ID: AuthenticAMD
Model name: AMD EPYC 7203 8-Core Processor
CPU family: 25
Model: 1
Thread(s) per core: 2
Core(s) per socket: 8
Socket(s): 2
Stepping: 1
Frequency boost: enabled
CPU max MHz: 3431.6399
CPU min MHz: 1500.0000
BogoMIPS: 5589.79
Flags: fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov pat pse36
clflush mmx fxsr sse sse2 ht syscall nx mmxext fxsr_opt pdpe1gb rdtscp lm
constant_tsc rep_good nopl nonstop_tsc cpuid extd_apicid aperfmpfperf rapl
pni pclmulqdq monitor ssse3 fma cx16 pcid sse4_1 sse4_2 movbe popcnt aes
xsave avx f16c rdrand lahf_lm cmp_legacy svm extapic cr8_legacy abm sse4a
misalignsse 3dnowprefetch osvw ibs skinit wdt tce topoext perfctr_core
perfctr_nb bpext perfctr_llc mwaitx cpb cat_l3 cdp_l3 invpcid_single
hw_pstate ssbd mba ibrs ibpb stibp vmmcall fsgsbase bmi1 avx2 smep bmi2
erms invpcid cqmq rdt_a rdseed adx smap clflushopt clwb sha_ni xsaveopt
xsaves xgetbv1 xsaves cqmq_llc cqmq_occup_llc cqmq_mbm_total cqmq_mbm_local
clzero irperf xsaveerptr rdpru wbnoinvd amd_ppin brs arat npt lbrv
svm_lock nrrip_save tsc_scale vmcb_clean flushbyasid decodeassists
pausefilter pfthreshold v_vmsave_vmlload vgif v_spec_ctrl umip pku ospke
```

(Continued on next page)



# SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2023 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

## Lenovo Global Technology

ThinkSystem SR665  
(2.80 GHz, AMD EPYC 7203)

**SPECrate®2017\_fp\_base = 206**

**SPECrate®2017\_fp\_peak = 209**

CPU2017 License: 9017

Test Date: Jul-2023

Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology

Hardware Availability: Oct-2023

Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Software Availability: Jun-2023

## Platform Notes (Continued)

```

vaes vpclmulqdq rdpid overflow_recov succor smca fsmr
AMD-V
L1d cache: 512 KiB (16 instances)
L1i cache: 512 KiB (16 instances)
L2 cache: 8 MiB (16 instances)
L3 cache: 128 MiB (8 instances)
NUMA node(s): 8
NUMA node0 CPU(s): 0,1,16,17
NUMA node1 CPU(s): 2,3,18,19
NUMA node2 CPU(s): 4,5,20,21
NUMA node3 CPU(s): 6,7,22,23
NUMA node4 CPU(s): 8,9,24,25
NUMA node5 CPU(s): 10,11,26,27
NUMA node6 CPU(s): 12,13,28,29
NUMA node7 CPU(s): 14,15,30,31
Vulnerability Itlb multihit: Not affected
Vulnerability Llft: Not affected
Vulnerability Mds: Not affected
Vulnerability Meltdown: Not affected
Vulnerability Mmio stale data: Not affected
Vulnerability Retbleed: Not affected
Vulnerability Spec store bypass: Mitigation; Speculative Store Bypass disabled via prctl and seccomp
Vulnerability Spectre v1: Mitigation; usercopy/swapgs barriers and __user pointer sanitization
Vulnerability Spectre v2: Mitigation; Retpolines, IBPB conditional, IBRS_FW, STIBP always-on, RSB
filling, PBRSB-eIBRS Not affected
Vulnerability Srbds: Not affected
Vulnerability Tsx async abort: Not affected

```

From lscpu --cache:

| NAME | ONE-SIZE | ALL-SIZE | WAYS | TYPE        | LEVEL | SETS  | PHY-LINE | COHERENCY-SIZE |
|------|----------|----------|------|-------------|-------|-------|----------|----------------|
| L1d  | 32K      | 512K     | 8    | Data        | 1     | 64    | 1        | 64             |
| L1i  | 32K      | 512K     | 8    | Instruction | 1     | 64    | 1        | 64             |
| L2   | 512K     | 8M       | 8    | Unified     | 2     | 1024  | 1        | 64             |
| L3   | 16M      | 128M     | 16   | Unified     | 3     | 16384 | 1        | 64             |

-----  
8. numactl --hardware

NOTE: a numactl 'node' might or might not correspond to a physical chip.

available: 8 nodes (0-7)

node 0 cpus: 0-1,16-17

node 0 size: 64262 MB

node 0 free: 63997 MB

node 1 cpus: 2-3,18-19

node 1 size: 64475 MB

node 1 free: 64143 MB

node 2 cpus: 4-5,20-21

node 2 size: 64510 MB

node 2 free: 64204 MB

node 3 cpus: 6-7,22-23

node 3 size: 64498 MB

node 3 free: 64202 MB

node 4 cpus: 8-9,24-25

node 4 size: 64510 MB

node 4 free: 64219 MB

node 5 cpus: 10-11,26-27

node 5 size: 64510 MB

node 5 free: 64245 MB

node 6 cpus: 12-13,28-29

node 6 size: 64510 MB

node 6 free: 64228 MB

(Continued on next page)



# SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2023 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

## Lenovo Global Technology

ThinkSystem SR665  
(2.80 GHz,AMD EPYC 7203)

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_base = 206

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_peak = 209

CPU2017 License: 9017

Test Date: Jul-2023

Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology

Hardware Availability: Oct-2023

Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Software Availability: Jun-2023

## Platform Notes (Continued)

```
node 7 cpus: 14-15,30-31
node 7 size: 64500 MB
node 7 free: 64220 MB
node distances:
node 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
 0: 10 12 12 12 32 32 32 32
 1: 12 10 12 12 32 32 32 32
 2: 12 12 10 12 32 32 32 32
 3: 12 12 12 10 32 32 32 32
 4: 32 32 32 32 10 12 12 12
 5: 32 32 32 32 12 10 12 12
 6: 32 32 32 32 12 12 10 12
 7: 32 32 32 32 12 12 12 10

9. /proc/meminfo
MemTotal: 528157156 kB

10. who -r
run-level 3 Jul 13 16:44

11. Systemd service manager version: systemd 249 (249.16+suse.171.gdad0071f15)
Default Target Status
multi-user running

12. Services, from systemctl list-unit-files
STATE UNIT FILES
enabled YaST2-Firstboot YaST2-Second-Stage apparmor auditd cron getty@ irqbalance issue-generator
 kbdsettings klog lvm2-monitor nsqd postfix purge-kernels rollback rsyslog sapconf smartd
 sshd systemd-pstore wickedd wickedd-auto4 wickedd-dhcp4 wickedd-dhcp6 wickedd-nanny
enabled-runtime systemd-remount-fs
disabled autofs autoyast-initscripts blk-availability boot-sysctl ca-certificates chrony-wait
 chronyd console-getty cups cups-browsed debug-shell ebttables exchange-bmc-os-info
 firewalld gpm grub2-once haveged haveged-switch-root ipmi ipmievrd issue-add-ssh-keys
 kexec-load lunmask man-db-create multipathd nfs nfs-blkmap rpcbind rpmconfigcheck rsyncd
 serial-getty@ smartd_generate_opts snmpd snmptrapd sysstat systemd-boot-check-no-failures
 systemd-network-generator systemd-sysext systemd-time-wait-sync systemd-timesyncd
generated ntp_sync
indirect uuidd wickedd

13. Linux kernel boot-time arguments, from /proc/cmdline
BOOT_IMAGE=/boot/vmlinuz-5.14.21-150500.53-default
root=UUID=6f516d95-190a-48b1-8ed2-58703c4313d8
splash=silent
mitigations=auto
quiet
security=apparmor

14. cpupower frequency-info
analyzing CPU 0:
 current policy: frequency should be within 1.50 GHz and 2.80 GHz.
 The governor "performance" may decide which speed to use
 within this range.
boost state support:
Supported: yes
```

(Continued on next page)



# SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2023 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

## Lenovo Global Technology

ThinkSystem SR665  
(2.80 GHz,AMD EPYC 7203)

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_base = 206

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_peak = 209

CPU2017 License: 9017

Test Date: Jul-2023

Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology

Hardware Availability: Oct-2023

Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Software Availability: Jun-2023

## Platform Notes (Continued)

Active: yes

```

15. sysctl
 kernel.numa_balancing 1
 kernel.randomize_va_space 0
 vm.compaction_proactiveness 20
 vm.dirty_background_bytes 0
 vm.dirty_background_ratio 10
 vm.dirty_bytes 0
 vm.dirty_expire_centisecs 3000
 vm.dirty_ratio 8
 vm.dirty_writeback_centisecs 500
 vm.dirtytime_expire_seconds 43200
 vm.extfrag_threshold 500
 vm.min_unmapped_ratio 1
 vm.nr_hugepages 0
 vm.nr_hugepages_mempolicy 0
 vm.nr_overcommit_hugepages 0
 vm.swappiness 1
 vm.watermark_boost_factor 15000
 vm.watermark_scale_factor 10
 vm.zone_reclaim_mode 1

16. /sys/kernel/mm/transparent_hugepage
 defrag [always] defer defer+madvise madvise never
 enabled [always] madvise never
 hpage_pmd_size 2097152
 shmem_enabled always within_size advise [never] deny force

17. /sys/kernel/mm/transparent_hugepage/khugepaged
 alloc_sleep_millisecs 60000
 defrag 1
 max_ptes_none 511
 max_ptes_shared 256
 max_ptes_swap 64
 pages_to_scan 4096
 scan_sleep_millisecs 10000

18. OS release
 From /etc/*-release /etc/*-version
 os-release SUSE Linux Enterprise Server 15 SP5

19. Disk information
 SPEC is set to: /home/cpu2017-1.1.9-amd-milanx-aocc320-A1
 Filesystem Type Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on
 /dev/sdb3 xfs 889G 25G 864G 3% /

20. /sys/devices/virtual/dmi/id
 Vendor: Lenovo
 Product: ThinkSystem SR665-2S
 Product Family: ThinkSystem
 Serial: 1234567890
```

(Continued on next page)



# SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2023 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

## Lenovo Global Technology

ThinkSystem SR665  
(2.80 GHz, AMD EPYC 7203)

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_base = 206

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_peak = 209

CPU2017 License: 9017

Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology

Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Test Date: Jul-2023

Hardware Availability: Oct-2023

Software Availability: Jun-2023

## Platform Notes (Continued)

### 21. dmidecode

Additional information from dmidecode 3.4 follows. WARNING: Use caution when you interpret this section. The 'dmidecode' program reads system data which is "intended to allow hardware to be accurately determined", but the intent may not be met, as there are frequent changes to hardware, firmware, and the "DMTF SMBIOS" standard.

#### Memory:

16x Samsung M393A4K40DB3-CWE 32 GB 2 rank 3200

---

### 22. BIOS

(This section combines info from /sys/devices and dmidecode.)

BIOS Vendor: Lenovo  
BIOS Version: D8E131D-3.10  
BIOS Date: 06/27/2023  
BIOS Revision: 3.10  
Firmware Revision: 5.0

## Compiler Version Notes

```
=====
C | 519.lbm_r(base, peak) 538.imagick_r(base, peak) 544.nab_r(base, peak)

AMD clang version 13.0.0 (CLANG: AOCC_3.2.0-Build#128 2021_11_12) (based on LLVM Mirror.Version.13.0.0)
Target: x86_64-unknown-linux-gnu
Thread model: posix
InstalledDir: /opt/AMD/aocc-compiler-3.2.0/bin

=====
C++ | 508.namd_r(base, peak) 510.parest_r(base, peak)

AMD clang version 13.0.0 (CLANG: AOCC_3.2.0-Build#128 2021_11_12) (based on LLVM Mirror.Version.13.0.0)
Target: x86_64-unknown-linux-gnu
Thread model: posix
InstalledDir: /opt/AMD/aocc-compiler-3.2.0/bin

=====
C++, C | 511.povray_r(base, peak) 526.blender_r(base, peak)

AMD clang version 13.0.0 (CLANG: AOCC_3.2.0-Build#128 2021_11_12) (based on LLVM Mirror.Version.13.0.0)
Target: x86_64-unknown-linux-gnu
Thread model: posix
InstalledDir: /opt/AMD/aocc-compiler-3.2.0/bin
AMD clang version 13.0.0 (CLANG: AOCC_3.2.0-Build#128 2021_11_12) (based on LLVM Mirror.Version.13.0.0)
Target: x86_64-unknown-linux-gnu
Thread model: posix
InstalledDir: /opt/AMD/aocc-compiler-3.2.0/bin

=====
C++, C, Fortran | 507.cactusBSSN_r(base, peak)

AMD clang version 13.0.0 (CLANG: AOCC_3.2.0-Build#128 2021_11_12) (based on LLVM Mirror.Version.13.0.0)
Target: x86_64-unknown-linux-gnu
Thread model: posix
InstalledDir: /opt/AMD/aocc-compiler-3.2.0/bin
AMD clang version 13.0.0 (CLANG: AOCC_3.2.0-Build#128 2021_11_12) (based on LLVM Mirror.Version.13.0.0)
```

(Continued on next page)



# SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2023 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

## Lenovo Global Technology

ThinkSystem SR665  
(2.80 GHz, AMD EPYC 7203)

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_base = 206

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_peak = 209

CPU2017 License: 9017

Test Date: Jul-2023

Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology

Hardware Availability: Oct-2023

Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Software Availability: Jun-2023

## Compiler Version Notes (Continued)

Target: x86\_64-unknown-linux-gnu

Thread model: posix

InstalledDir: /opt/AMD/aocc-compiler-3.2.0/bin

AMD clang version 13.0.0 (CLANG: AOCC\_3.2.0-Build#128 2021\_11\_12) (based on LLVM Mirror.Version.13.0.0)

Target: x86\_64-unknown-linux-gnu

Thread model: posix

InstalledDir: /opt/AMD/aocc-compiler-3.2.0/bin

=====  
Fortran | 503.bwaves\_r(base, peak) 549.fotonik3d\_r(base, peak) 554.roms\_r(base, peak)  
=====

AMD clang version 13.0.0 (CLANG: AOCC\_3.2.0-Build#128 2021\_11\_12) (based on LLVM Mirror.Version.13.0.0)

Target: x86\_64-unknown-linux-gnu

Thread model: posix

InstalledDir: /opt/AMD/aocc-compiler-3.2.0/bin

=====  
Fortran, C | 521.wrf\_r(base, peak) 527.cam4\_r(base, peak)  
=====

AMD clang version 13.0.0 (CLANG: AOCC\_3.2.0-Build#128 2021\_11\_12) (based on LLVM Mirror.Version.13.0.0)

Target: x86\_64-unknown-linux-gnu

Thread model: posix

InstalledDir: /opt/AMD/aocc-compiler-3.2.0/bin

AMD clang version 13.0.0 (CLANG: AOCC\_3.2.0-Build#128 2021\_11\_12) (based on LLVM Mirror.Version.13.0.0)

Target: x86\_64-unknown-linux-gnu

Thread model: posix

InstalledDir: /opt/AMD/aocc-compiler-3.2.0/bin

## Base Compiler Invocation

C benchmarks:

clang

C++ benchmarks:

clang++

Fortran benchmarks:

flang

Benchmarks using both Fortran and C:

flang clang

Benchmarks using both C and C++:

clang++ clang

Benchmarks using Fortran, C, and C++:

clang++ clang flang



# SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2023 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

## Lenovo Global Technology

ThinkSystem SR665  
(2.80 GHz, AMD EPYC 7203)

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_base = 206

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_peak = 209

CPU2017 License: 9017

Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology

Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Test Date: Jul-2023

Hardware Availability: Oct-2023

Software Availability: Jun-2023

## Base Portability Flags

503.bwaves\_r: -DSPEC\_LP64  
507.cactuBSSN\_r: -DSPEC\_LP64  
508.namd\_r: -DSPEC\_LP64  
510.parest\_r: -DSPEC\_LP64  
511.povray\_r: -DSPEC\_LP64  
519.lbm\_r: -DSPEC\_LP64  
521.wrf\_r: -DSPEC\_CASE\_FLAG -Mbyteswapi -DSPEC\_LP64  
526.blender\_r: -funsigned-char -D\_\_BOOL\_DEFINED -DSPEC\_LP64  
527.cam4\_r: -DSPEC\_CASE\_FLAG -DSPEC\_LP64  
538.imagick\_r: -DSPEC\_LP64  
544.nab\_r: -DSPEC\_LP64  
549.fotonik3d\_r: -DSPEC\_LP64  
554.roms\_r: -DSPEC\_LP64

## Base Optimization Flags

C benchmarks:

-m64 -fno -Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-region-vectorize  
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-function-specialize  
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-align-all-nofallthru-blocks=6  
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-reduce-array-computations=3  
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-enable-loop-fusion -O3 -march=znver3 -fveclib=AMDLIBM  
-ffast-math -fstruct-layout=5 -mllvm -unroll-threshold=50  
-mllvm -inline-threshold=1000 -fremap-arrays  
-mllvm -function-specialize -flv-function-specialization  
-mllvm -enable-gvn-hoist -mllvm -global-vectorize-slp=true  
-mllvm -enable-licm-vrp -mllvm -reduce-array-computations=3  
-mllvm -enable-loop-fusion -z muldefs -lamdlibm -ljemalloc -lflang

C++ benchmarks:

-m64 -std=c++98 -fno-adx -fno-sse4a  
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-x86-use-vzeroupper=false -fno -  
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-region-vectorize -Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-function-specialize  
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-align-all-nofallthru-blocks=6  
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-reduce-array-computations=3  
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-enable-loop-fusion -O3 -march=znver3 -fveclib=AMDLIBM  
-ffast-math -mllvm -enable-partial-unswitch  
-mllvm -unroll-threshold=100 -finline-aggressive  
-flv-function-specialization -mllvm -loop-unswitch-threshold=200000  
-mllvm -reroll-loops -mllvm -aggressive-loop-unswitch  
-mllvm -extra-vectorizer-passes -mllvm -reduce-array-computations=3  
-mllvm -global-vectorize-slp=true -mllvm -convert-pow-exp-to-int=false  
-mllvm -enable-loop-fusion -z muldefs -lamdlibm -ljemalloc -lflang

(Continued on next page)



# SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2023 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

## Lenovo Global Technology

ThinkSystem SR665  
(2.80 GHz, AMD EPYC 7203)

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_base = 206

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_peak = 209

CPU2017 License: 9017

Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology

Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Test Date: Jul-2023

Hardware Availability: Oct-2023

Software Availability: Jun-2023

## Base Optimization Flags (Continued)

Fortran benchmarks:

```
-m64 -Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-enable-X86-prefetching
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-enable-licm-vrp -flto -Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-region-vectorize
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-function-specialize
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-align-all-nofallthru-blocks=6
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-reduce-array-computations=3
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-enable-loop-fusion -Hz,1,0x1 -O3 -march=znver3
-fveclib=AMDLIB -ffast-math -Kieee -Mrecursive
-mllvm -fuse-tile-inner-loop -funroll-loops
-mllvm -extra-vectorizer-passes -mllvm -lsr-in-nested-loop
-mllvm -enable-licm-vrp -mllvm -reduce-array-computations=3
-mllvm -global-vectorize-slp=true -mllvm -enable-loop-fusion
-mllvm -enable-loopinterchange -mllvm -compute-interchange-order
-z muldefs -lamdlibm -ljemalloc -lflang
```

Benchmarks using both Fortran and C:

```
-m64 -Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-enable-X86-prefetching
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-enable-licm-vrp -flto -Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-region-vectorize
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-function-specialize
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-align-all-nofallthru-blocks=6
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-reduce-array-computations=3
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-enable-loop-fusion -O3 -march=znver3 -fveclib=AMDLIB
-ffast-math -fstruct-layout=5 -mllvm -unroll-threshold=50
-mllvm -inline-threshold=1000 -fremap-arrays
-mllvm -function-specialize -flv-function-specialization
-mllvm -enable-gvn-hoist -mllvm -global-vectorize-slp=true
-mllvm -enable-licm-vrp -mllvm -reduce-array-computations=3
-mllvm -enable-loop-fusion -Hz,1,0x1 -Kieee -Mrecursive
-mllvm -fuse-tile-inner-loop -funroll-loops
-mllvm -extra-vectorizer-passes -mllvm -lsr-in-nested-loop
-mllvm -enable-loopinterchange -mllvm -compute-interchange-order
-z muldefs -lamdlibm -ljemalloc -lflang
```

Benchmarks using both C and C++:

```
-m64 -std=c++98 -mno-adx -mno-sse4a
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-x86-use-vzeroupper=false -flto
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-region-vectorize -Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-function-specialize
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-align-all-nofallthru-blocks=6
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-reduce-array-computations=3
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-enable-loop-fusion -O3 -march=znver3 -fveclib=AMDLIB
-ffast-math -fstruct-layout=5 -mllvm -unroll-threshold=50
-mllvm -inline-threshold=1000 -fremap-arrays
-mllvm -function-specialize -flv-function-specialization
-mllvm -enable-gvn-hoist -mllvm -global-vectorize-slp=true
-mllvm -enable-licm-vrp -mllvm -reduce-array-computations=3
-mllvm -enable-loop-fusion -mllvm -enable-partial-unswitch
```

(Continued on next page)



# SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2023 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

## Lenovo Global Technology

ThinkSystem SR665  
(2.80 GHz, AMD EPYC 7203)

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_base = 206

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_peak = 209

CPU2017 License: 9017

Test Date: Jul-2023

Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology

Hardware Availability: Oct-2023

Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Software Availability: Jun-2023

## Base Optimization Flags (Continued)

Benchmarks using both C and C++ (continued):

```
-mllvm -unroll-threshold=100 -finline-aggressive
-mllvm -loop-unswitch-threshold=200000 -mllvm -reroll-loops
-mllvm -aggressive-loop-unswitch -mllvm -extra-vectorizer-passes
-mllvm -convert-pow-exp-to-int=false -z muldefs -lamdlibm -ljemalloc
-lflang
```

Benchmarks using Fortran, C, and C++:

```
-m64 -std=c++98 -mno-adx -mno-sse4a
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-x86-use-vzeroupper=false -flto
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-region-vectorize -Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-function-specialize
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-align-all-nofallthru-blocks=6
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-reduce-array-computations=3
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-enable-loop-fusion -O3 -march=znver3 -fveclib=AMDLIBM
-ffast-math -fstruct-layout=5 -mllvm -unroll-threshold=50
-mllvm -inline-threshold=1000 -fremap-arrays
-mllvm -function-specialize -flv-function-specialization
-mllvm -enable-gvn-hoist -mllvm -global-vectorize-slp=true
-mllvm -enable-licm-vrp -mllvm -reduce-array-computations=3
-mllvm -enable-loop-fusion -mllvm -enable-partial-unswitch
-mllvm -unroll-threshold=100 -finline-aggressive
-mllvm -loop-unswitch-threshold=200000 -mllvm -reroll-loops
-mllvm -aggressive-loop-unswitch -mllvm -extra-vectorizer-passes
-mllvm -convert-pow-exp-to-int=false -Hz,1,0x1 -Kieee -Mrecursive
-mllvm -fuse-tile-inner-loop -funroll-loops -mllvm -lsr-in-nested-loop
-mllvm -enable-loopinterchange -mllvm -compute-interchange-order
-z muldefs -lamdlibm -ljemalloc -lflang
```

## Base Other Flags

C benchmarks:

```
-Wno-unused-command-line-argument
```

C++ benchmarks:

```
-Wno-unused-command-line-argument
```

Fortran benchmarks:

```
-Wno-unused-command-line-argument
```

Benchmarks using both Fortran and C:

```
-Wno-unused-command-line-argument
```

Benchmarks using both C and C++:

```
-Wno-unused-command-line-argument
```

(Continued on next page)



# SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2023 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

## Lenovo Global Technology

ThinkSystem SR665  
(2.80 GHz, AMD EPYC 7203)

CPU2017 License: 9017

Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology

Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_base = 206

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_peak = 209

Test Date: Jul-2023

Hardware Availability: Oct-2023

Software Availability: Jun-2023

## Base Other Flags (Continued)

Benchmarks using Fortran, C, and C++:

-Wno-unused-command-line-argument

## Peak Compiler Invocation

C benchmarks:

clang

C++ benchmarks:

clang++

Fortran benchmarks:

flang

Benchmarks using both Fortran and C:

flang clang

Benchmarks using both C and C++:

clang++ clang

Benchmarks using Fortran, C, and C++:

clang++ clang flang

## Peak Portability Flags

Same as Base Portability Flags

## Peak Optimization Flags

C benchmarks:

```
519.lbm_r: -m64 -flto -Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-function-specialize
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-align-all-nofallthru-blocks=6
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-reduce-array-computations=3 -Ofast
-march=znver3 -fveclib=AMDLIBM -ffast-math
-fstruct-layout=7 -mllvm -unroll-threshold=50
-freemap-arrays -flv-function-specialization
-mllvm -inline-threshold=1000 -mllvm -enable-gvn-hoist
```

(Continued on next page)



# SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2023 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

## Lenovo Global Technology

ThinkSystem SR665  
(2.80 GHz,AMD EPYC 7203)

CPU2017 License: 9017

Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology

Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_base = 206

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_peak = 209

Test Date: Jul-2023

Hardware Availability: Oct-2023

Software Availability: Jun-2023

## Peak Optimization Flags (Continued)

519.lbm\_r (continued):

```
-mllvm -global-vectorize-slp=true
-mllvm -function-specialize -mllvm -enable-licm-vrp
-mllvm -reduce-array-computations=3 -lamdlibm -ljemalloc
```

538.imagick\_r: Same as 519.lbm\_r

544.nab\_r: basepeak = yes

C++ benchmarks:

```
508.namd_r: -m64 -std=c++98 -mno-adx -mno-sse4a
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-x86-use-vzeroupper=false
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-enable-licm-vrp -flto
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-function-specialize
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-align-all-nofallthru-blocks=6
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-reduce-array-computations=3 -Ofast
-march=znver3 -fveclib=AMDLIBM -ffast-math
-finline-aggressive -mllvm -unroll-threshold=100
-flv-function-specialization -mllvm -enable-licm-vrp
-mllvm -reroll-loops -mllvm -aggressive-loop-unswitch
-mllvm -reduce-array-computations=3
-mllvm -global-vectorize-slp=true -lamdlibm -ljemalloc
```

510.parest\_r: basepeak = yes

Fortran benchmarks:

```
503.bwaves_r: -m64 -Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-enable-X86-prefetching
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-enable-licm-vrp -flto
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-function-specialize
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-align-all-nofallthru-blocks=6
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-reduce-array-computations=3 -Ofast
-march=znver3 -fveclib=AMDLIBM -ffast-math -Mrecursive
-mllvm -reduce-array-computations=3
-mllvm -global-vectorize-slp=true -mllvm -enable-licm-vrp
-lamdlibm -ljemalloc -lflang
```

549.fotonik3d\_r: basepeak = yes

```
554.roms_r: -m64 -Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-enable-X86-prefetching
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-enable-licm-vrp -flto
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-function-specialize
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-align-all-nofallthru-blocks=6
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-reduce-array-computations=3 -Ofast
-march=znver3 -fveclib=AMDLIBM -ffast-math -Mrecursive
```

(Continued on next page)



# SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2023 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

## Lenovo Global Technology

ThinkSystem SR665  
(2.80 GHz,AMD EPYC 7203)

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_base = 206

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_peak = 209

CPU2017 License: 9017

Test Date: Jul-2023

Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology

Hardware Availability: Oct-2023

Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

Software Availability: Jun-2023

## Peak Optimization Flags (Continued)

554.roms\_r (continued):

```
-mllvm -reduce-array-computations=3
-mllvm -global-vectorize-slp=true -mllvm -enable-licm-vrp
-Hz,1,0x1 -mllvm -fuse-tile-inner-loop -lamdlibm
-ljemalloc -lflang
```

Benchmarks using both Fortran and C:

521.wrf\_r: basepeak = yes

527.cam4\_r: basepeak = yes

Benchmarks using both C and C++:

511.povray\_r: basepeak = yes

```
526.blender_r: -m64 -std=c++98 -mno-adx -mno-sse4a
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-x86-use-vzeroupper=false
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-enable-licm-vrp -fsto
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-function-specialize
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-align-all-nofallthru-blocks=6
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-reduce-array-computations=3 -Ofast
-march=znver3 -fveclib=AMDLIBM -ffast-math
-fstruct-layout=7 -mllvm -unroll-threshold=50
-freemap-arrays -flv-function-specialization
-mllvm -inline-threshold=1000 -mllvm -enable-gvn-hoist
-mllvm -global-vectorize-slp=true
-mllvm -function-specialize -mllvm -enable-licm-vrp
-mllvm -reduce-array-computations=3 -finline-aggressive
-mllvm -unroll-threshold=100 -mllvm -reroll-loops
-mllvm -aggressive-loop-unswitch -lamdlibm -ljemalloc
```

Benchmarks using Fortran, C, and C++:

```
-m64 -std=c++98 -mno-adx -mno-sse4a
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-x86-use-vzeroupper=false -Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-enable-licm-vrp
-fsto -Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-function-specialize
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-align-all-nofallthru-blocks=6
-Wl,-mllvm -Wl,-reduce-array-computations=3 -Ofast -march=znver3
-fveclib=AMDLIBM -ffast-math -fstruct-layout=7
-mllvm -unroll-threshold=50 -freemap-arrays -flv-function-specialization
-mllvm -inline-threshold=1000 -mllvm -enable-gvn-hoist
-mllvm -global-vectorize-slp=true -mllvm -function-specialize
-mllvm -enable-licm-vrp -mllvm -reduce-array-computations=3
-mllvm -unroll-threshold=100 -mllvm -loop-unswitch-threshold=200000
-finline-aggressive -mllvm -reroll-loops
-mllvm -aggressive-loop-unswitch -mllvm -extra-vectorizer-passes
```

(Continued on next page)



# SPEC CPU®2017 Floating Point Rate Result

Copyright 2017-2023 Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation

## Lenovo Global Technology

ThinkSystem SR665  
(2.80 GHz,AMD EPYC 7203)

CPU2017 License: 9017

Test Sponsor: Lenovo Global Technology

Tested by: Lenovo Global Technology

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_base = 206

SPECrate®2017\_fp\_peak = 209

Test Date: Jul-2023

Hardware Availability: Oct-2023

Software Availability: Jun-2023

## Peak Optimization Flags (Continued)

Benchmarks using Fortran, C, and C++ (continued):

```
-mllvm -convert-pow-exp-to-int=false -Mrecursive -lamdlibm -ljemalloc
-lflang
```

## Peak Other Flags

C benchmarks:

```
-Wno-unused-command-line-argument
```

C++ benchmarks:

```
-Wno-unused-command-line-argument
```

Fortran benchmarks:

```
-Wno-unused-command-line-argument
```

Benchmarks using both Fortran and C:

```
-Wno-unused-command-line-argument
```

Benchmarks using both C and C++:

```
-Wno-unused-command-line-argument
```

Benchmarks using Fortran, C, and C++:

```
-Wno-unused-command-line-argument
```

The flags files that were used to format this result can be browsed at

<http://www.spec.org/cpu2017/flags/Lenovo-Platform-SPECcpu2017-Flags-V1.2-Genoa-S.html>  
<http://www.spec.org/cpu2017/flags/aocc320-flags-A1.html>

You can also download the XML flags sources by saving the following links:

<http://www.spec.org/cpu2017/flags/Lenovo-Platform-SPECcpu2017-Flags-V1.2-Genoa-S.xml>  
<http://www.spec.org/cpu2017/flags/aocc320-flags-A1.xml>

SPEC CPU and SPECrate are registered trademarks of the Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation. All other brand and product names appearing in this result are trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective holders.

For questions about this result, please contact the tester. For other inquiries, please contact [info@spec.org](mailto:info@spec.org).

Tested with SPEC CPU®2017 v1.1.9 on 2023-07-14 23:13:59-0400.

Report generated on 2023-08-16 14:20:07 by CPU2017 PDF formatter v6716.

Originally published on 2023-08-15.